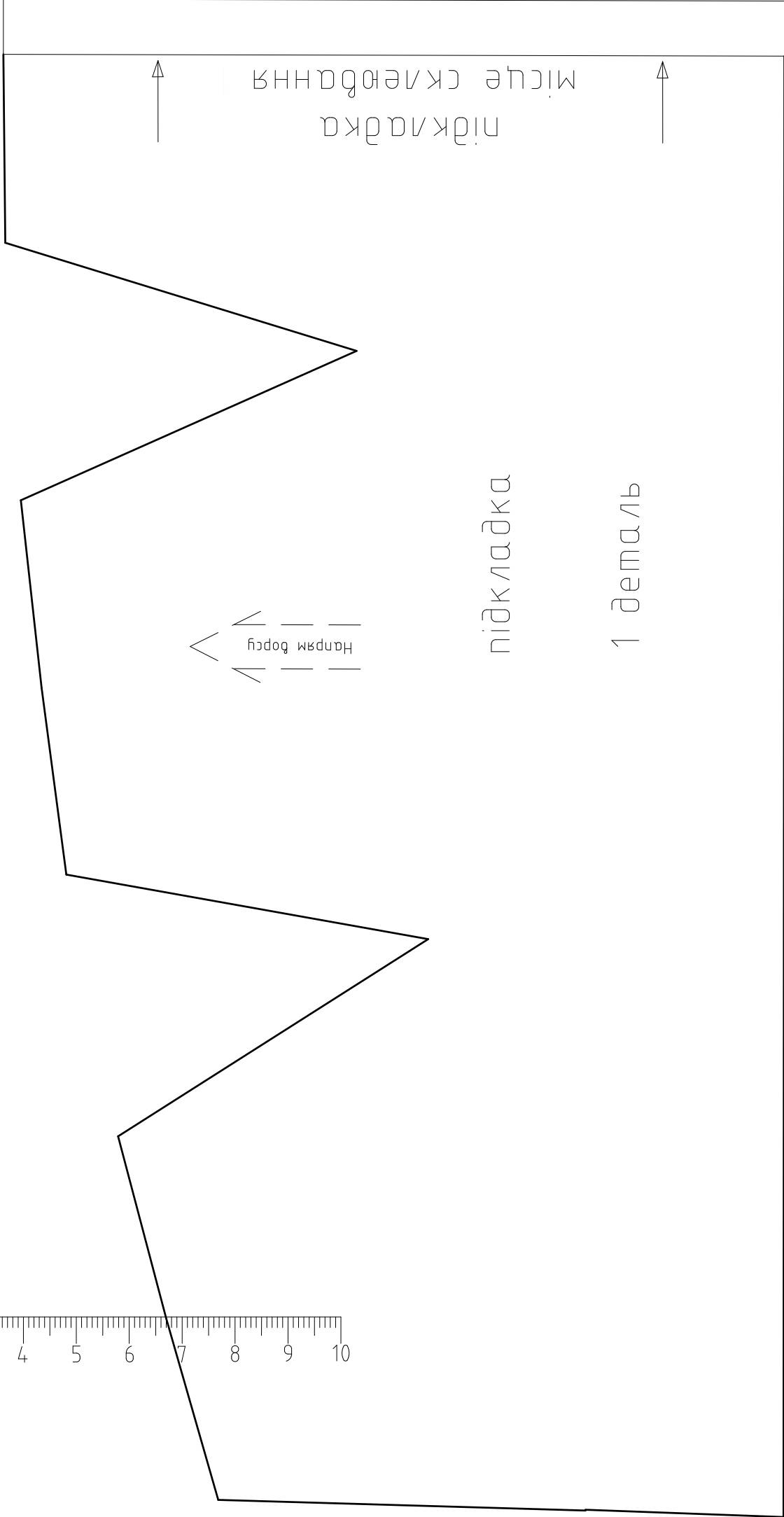
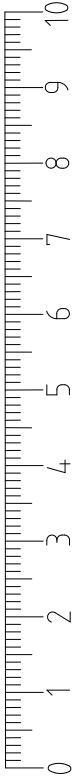
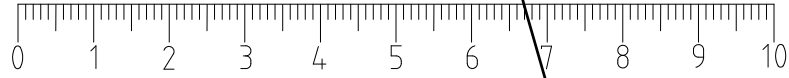
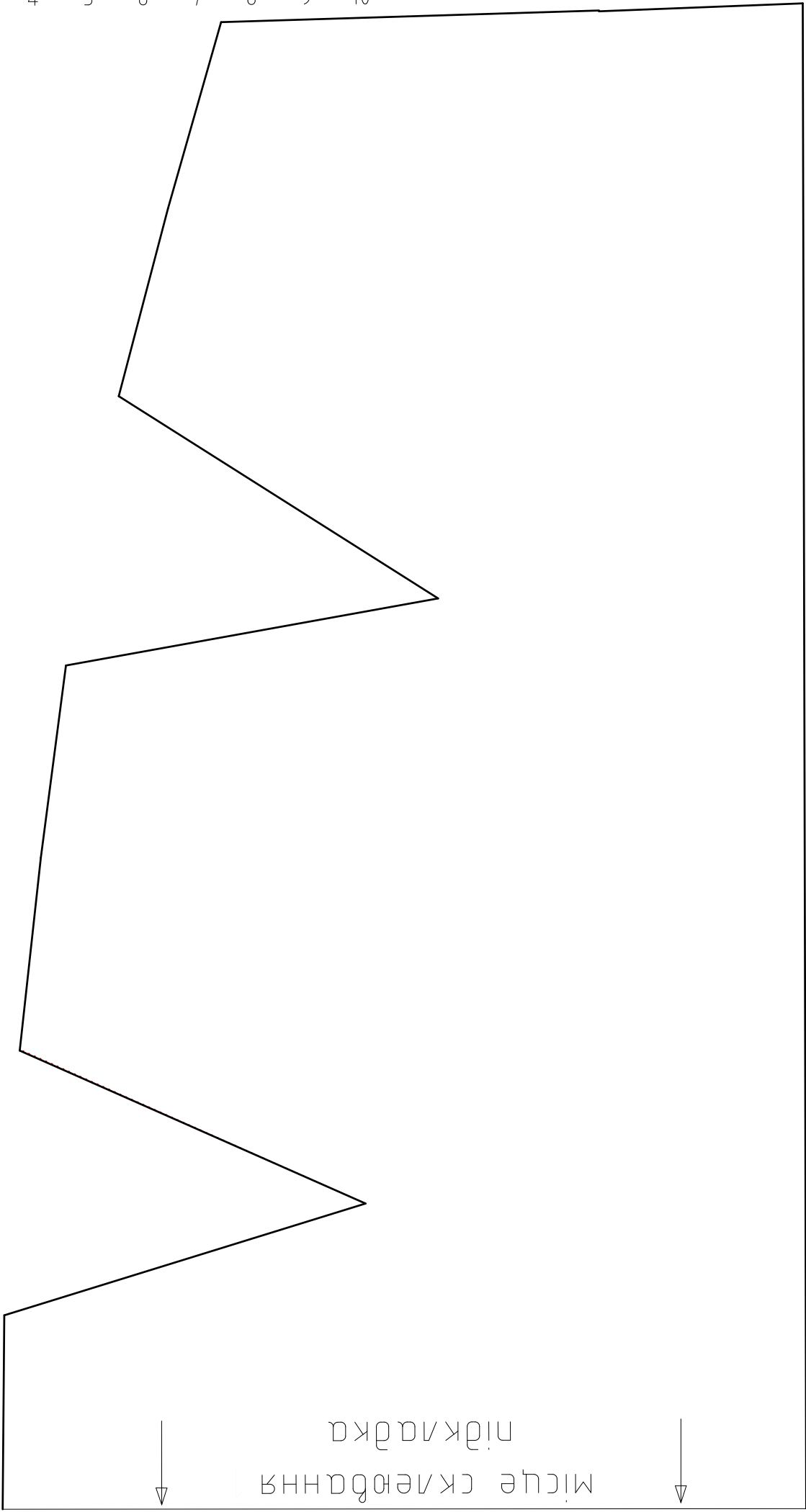
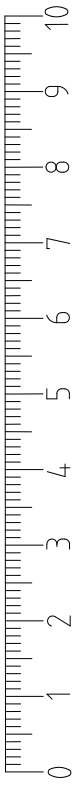
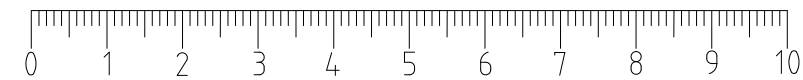
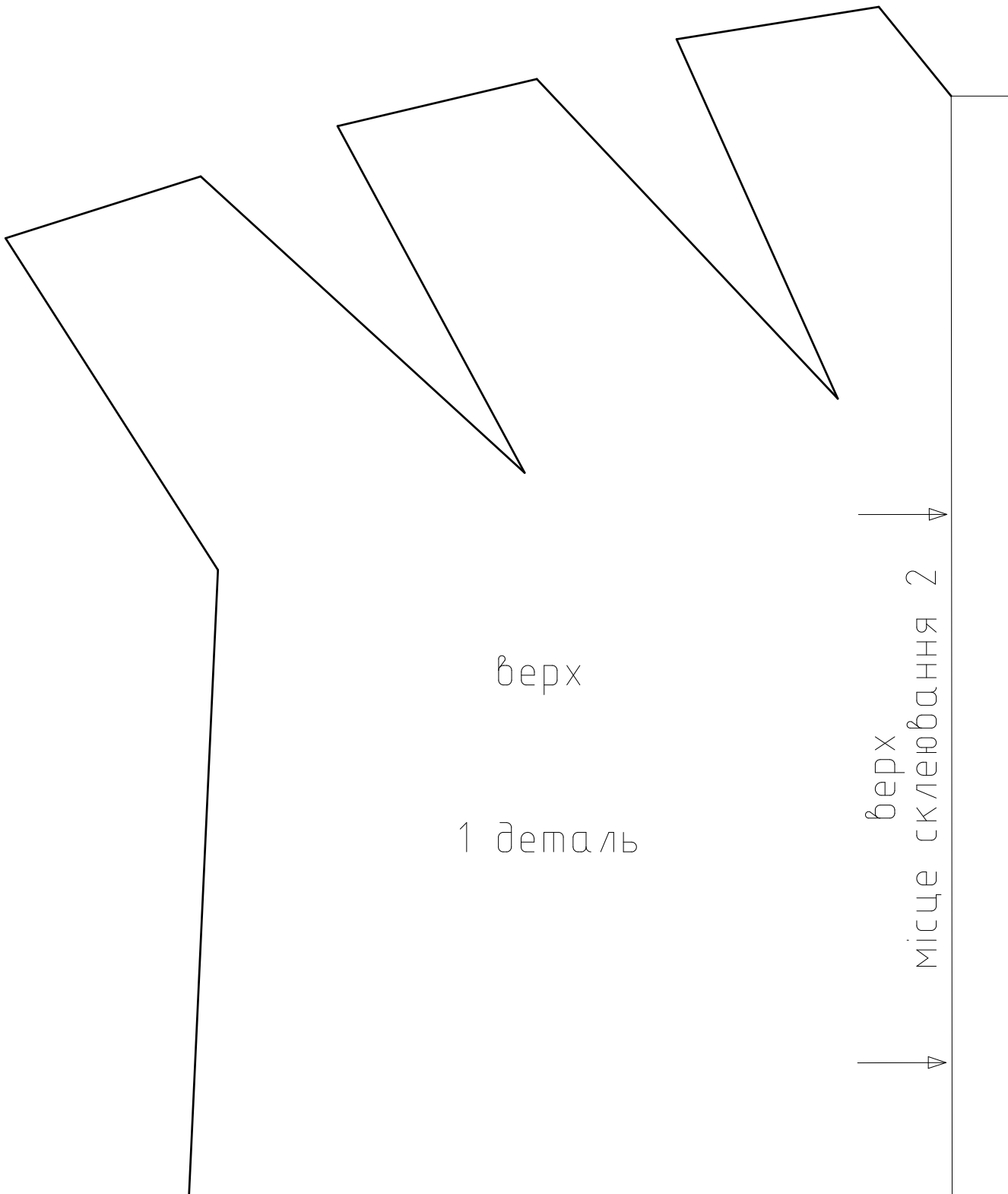
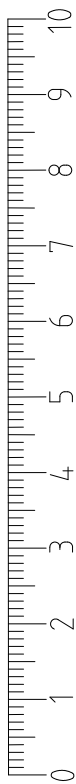
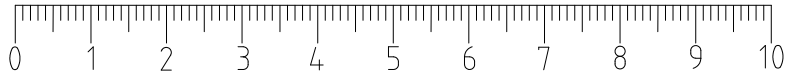


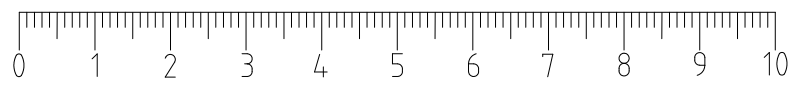
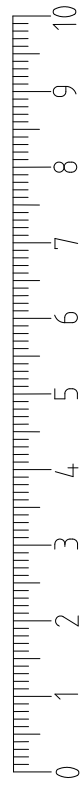
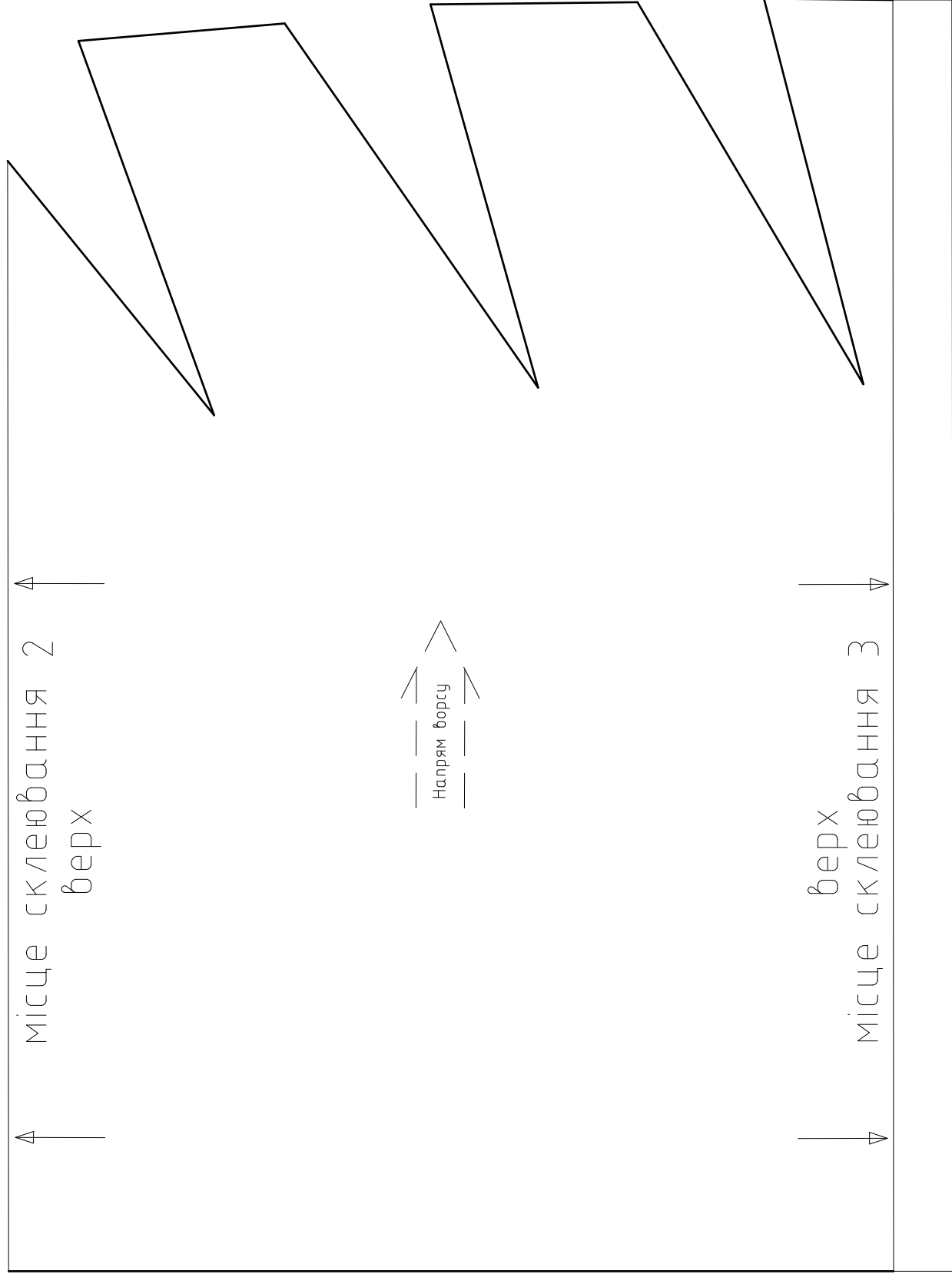


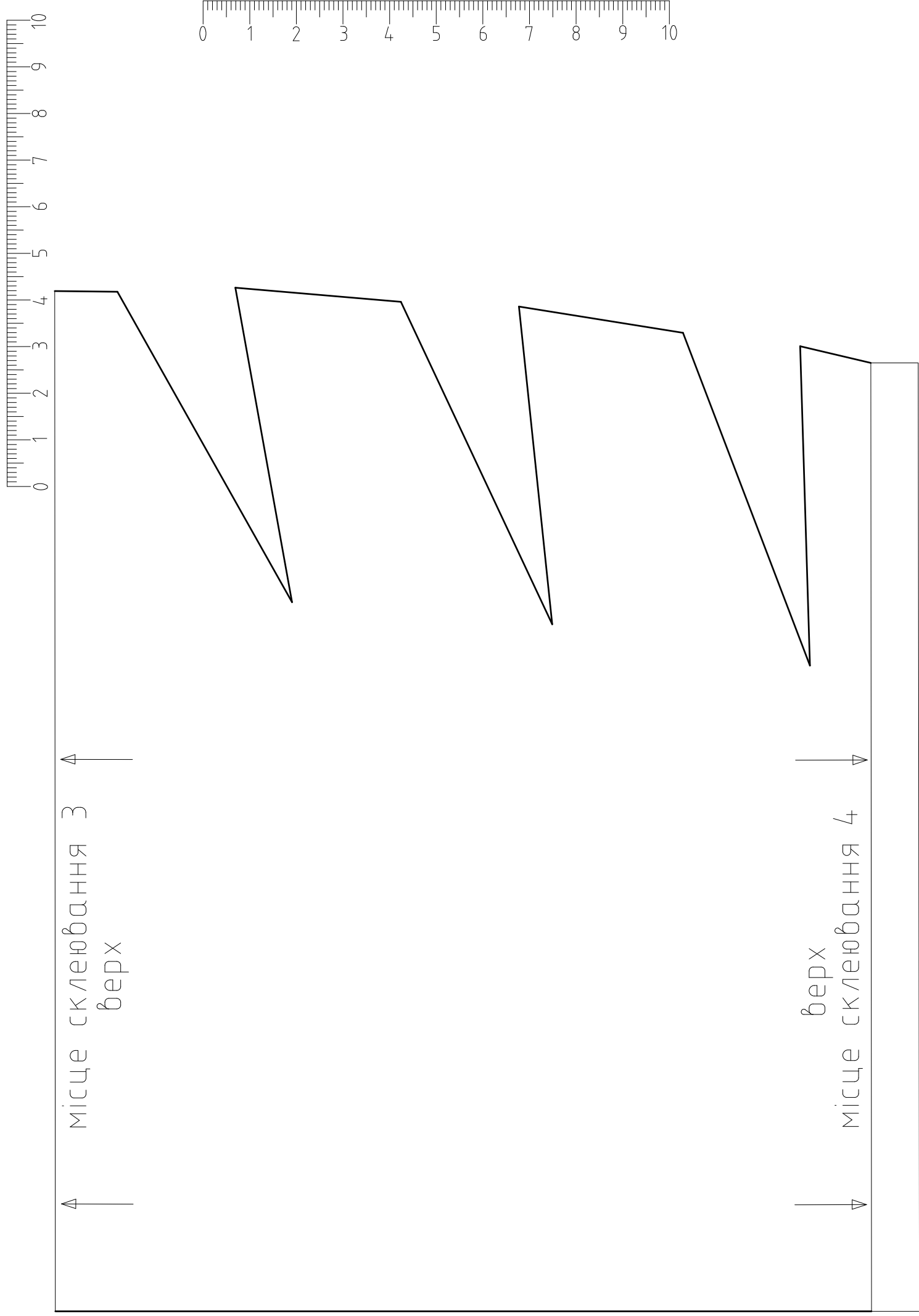


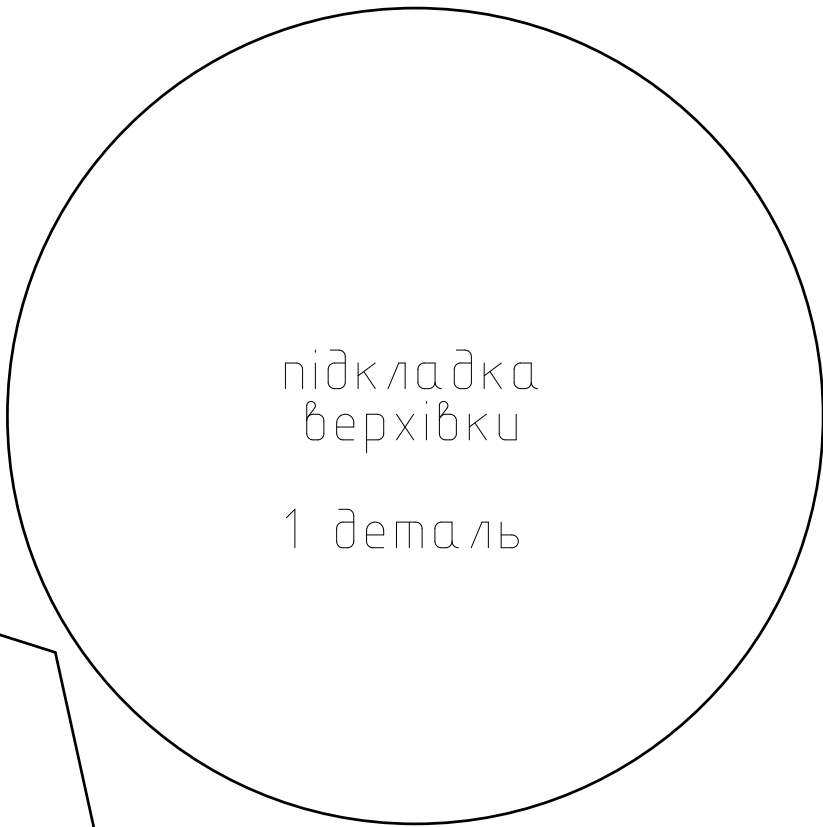
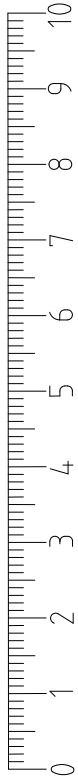
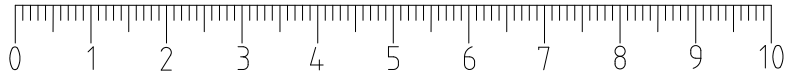
ნიკარაგუა
საქართველო





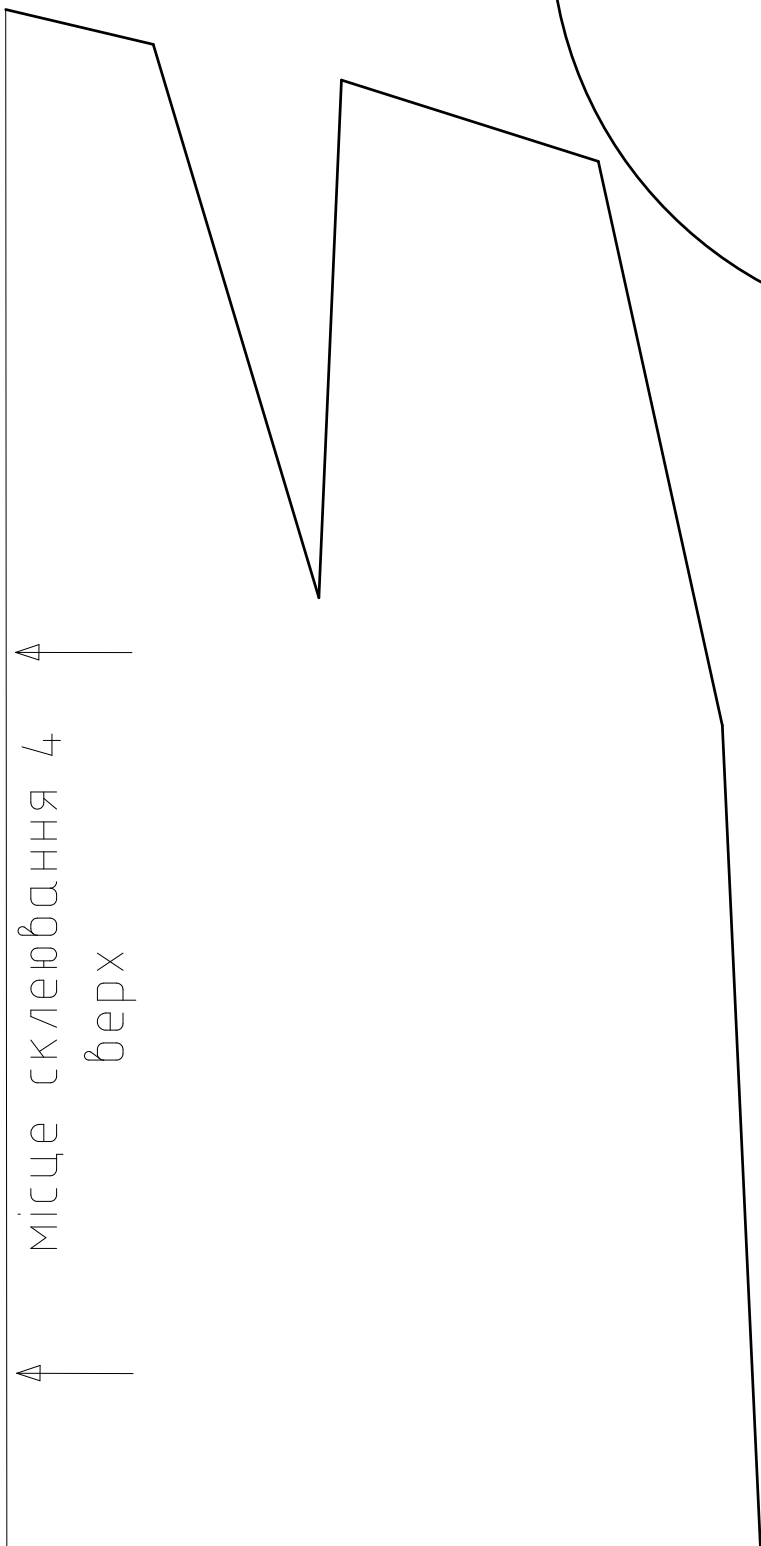






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верхівки

1 деталь



місце склеювання 4
↑
верх



